

§ 541.5

29 CFR Ch. V (7–1–02 Edition)

EFFECTIVE DATE NOTE: Paragraph (e) in § 541.3 was revised at 46 FR 3014, Jan. 13, 1981. In accordance with the President's Memorandum of January 29, 1981 (46 FR 11227, Feb. 6, 1981), the effective date was postponed indefinitely at 46 FR 11972, Feb. 12, 1981.

The text of paragraph (e) set forth above remains in effect pending further action by the issuing agency. The text of the postponed regulation appears below.

§ 541.3 Professional.

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(e) Who is compensated for services on a salary or fee basis at a rate of not less than \$250 per week beginning February 13, 1981 and \$280 per week beginning February 13, 1983 (\$225 per week beginning February 13, 1981 and \$250 per week beginning February 13, 1983 if employed by other than the Federal Government in Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, or American Samoa), exclusive of board, lodging, or other facilities: *Provided*, That this paragraph shall not apply in the case of an employee who is the holder of a valid license or certificate permitting the practice of law or medicine or any of their branches and who is actually engaged in the practice thereof, nor in the case of an employee who is the holder of the requisite academic degree for the general practice of medicine and is engaged in an internship or resident program pursuant to the practice of medicine or any of its branches, nor in the case of an employee employed and engaged as a teacher as provided in paragraph (a)(3) of this section: *Provided further*, That an employee who is compensated on a salary or fee basis at a rate of not less than \$320 per week beginning February 13, 1981 and \$345 per week beginning February 13, 1983 (or \$260 per week beginning February 13, 1981 and \$285 per week beginning February 13, 1983 if employed by other than the Federal Government in Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, or American Samoa), exclusive of board, lodging, or other facilities, and whose primary duty consists of the performance either of work described in paragraph (a) (1) or (3) of this section, which includes work requiring the consistent exercise of discretion and judgment, or of work requiring invention, imagination, or talent in a recognized field of artistic endeavor, shall be deemed to meet all of the requirements of this section.

§ 541.5 Outside salesman.

The term *employee employed * * * in the capacity of outside salesman* in section 13(a)(1) of the Act shall mean any employee:

(a) Who is employed for the purpose of and who is customarily and regu-

larly engaged away from his employer's place or places of business in:

(1) Making sales within the meaning of section 3(k) of the Act, or

(2) Obtaining orders or contracts for services or for the use of facilities for which a consideration will be paid by the client or customer; and

(b) Whose hours of work of a nature other than that described in paragraph (a)(1) or (2) of this section do not exceed 20 percent of the hours worked in the workweek by nonexempt employees of the employer: *Provided*, That work performed incidental to and in conjunction with the employee's own outside sales or solicitations, including incidental deliveries and collections, shall not be regarded as nonexempt work.

§ 541.5a Special provision for motion picture producing industry.

The requirement of §§ 541.1, 541.2, and 541.3 that the employee be paid "on a salary basis" shall not apply to an employee in the motion picture producing industry who is compensated at a base rate of at least \$200 a week (exclusive of board, lodging, or other facilities).

EFFECTIVE DATE NOTE: Section 541.5a was revised at 46 FR 3014, Jan. 13, 1981. In accordance with the President's Memorandum of January 29, 1981 (46 FR 11227, Feb. 6, 1981), the effective date was postponed indefinitely at 46 FR 11972, Feb. 12, 1981.

The text of § 541.5a set forth above remains in effect pending further action by the issuing agency. The text of the postponed regulation appears below.

§ 541.5a Special provision for motion picture producing industry.

The requirement of §§ 541.1, 541.2, and 541.3 that the employee be paid "on a salary basis" shall not apply to an employee in the motion picture producing industry who is compensated at a base rate of at least \$320 per week beginning February 13, 1981 and \$345 per week beginning February 13, 1983 (exclusive of board, lodging, or other facilities).

§ 541.5b Equal pay provisions of section 6(d) of the act apply to executive, administrative, and professional employees, and to outside salesmen.

Effective July 1, 1972, the Fair Labor Standards Act was amended to include within the protection of the equal pay provisions those employees exempt

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from the minimum wage and overtime pay provisions as bona fide executive, administrative, and professional employees (including any employee employed in the capacity of academic administrative personnel or teacher in elementary or secondary schools), or in the capacity of outside salesmen under section 13(a)(1) of the act. Thus, for example, where an exempt administrative employee and another employee of the establishment are performing substantially “equal work,” the sex discrimination prohibitions of section 6(d) are applicable with respect to any wage differential between those two employees.

§ 541.5d Special provisions applicable to employees of public agencies.

(a) An employee of a public agency who otherwise meets the requirements of § 541.118 shall not be disqualified from exemption under §§ 541.1, 541.2, or 541.3 on the basis that such employee is paid according to a pay system established by statute, ordinance, or regulation, or by a policy or practice established pursuant to principles of public accountability, under which the employee accrues personal leave and sick leave and which requires the public agency employee’s pay to be reduced or such employee to be placed on leave without pay for absences for personal reasons or because of illness or injury of less than one work-day when accrued leave is not used by an employee because—

- (1) permission for its use has not been sought or has been sought and denied;
- (2) accrued leave has been exhausted;
- or
- (3) the employee chooses to use leave without pay.

(b) Deductions from the pay of an employee of a public agency for absences due to a budget-required furlough shall not disqualify the employee from being paid “on a salary basis” *except* in the workweek in which the furlough occurs and for which the employee’s pay is accordingly reduced.

[57 FR 37677, Aug. 19, 1992]

§ 541.6 Petition for amendment of regulations.

Any person wishing a revision of any of the terms of the foregoing regula-

tions may submit in writing to the Administrator a petition setting forth the changes desired and the reasons for proposing them. If, upon inspection of the petition, the administrator believes that reasonable cause for amendment of the regulations is set forth, the Administrator will either schedule a hearing with due notice to interested parties, or will make other provision for affording interested parties an opportunity to present their views, either in support of or in opposition to the proposed changes. In determining such future regulations, separate treatment for different industries and for different classes of employees may be given consideration.

§ 541.52 Special provision for motion picture producing industry.

The requirements of §§ 541.1, 541.2, and 541.3 that the employee be paid “on a salary basis” shall not apply to an employee in the motion picture producing industry who is compensated at a base rate of at least \$250 a week (exclusive of board, lodging, or other facilities).

[40 FR 7092, Feb. 19, 1975]

EFFECTIVE DATE NOTE: Section 541.52 was removed at 46 FR 3014, Jan. 13, 1981. In accordance with the President’s Memorandum of January 29, 1981 (46 FR 11227, Feb. 6, 1981), the effective date of the removal was postponed indefinitely at 46 FR 11972, Feb. 12, 1981.

The text of § 541.52 set forth above remains in effect pending further action by the issuing agency.

Subpart B—Interpretations

§ 541.99 Introductory statement.

(a) Section 13(a)(1) of the Fair Labor Standards Act, as amended, exempts from the wage and hour provisions of the act “any employee employed in a bona fide executive, administrative, or professional capacity (including any employee employed in the capacity of academic administrative personnel or teacher in elementary or secondary schools), or in the capacity of outside salesman (as such terms are defined and delimited from time to time by regulations of the Secretary, subject to the provisions of the Administrative